



# EVALUATION OF ADOLESCENT FRIENDLY HEALTH SERVICES (AFHS): CLIENTS' PERSPECTIVES

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## ABSTRACT

**Context:** Adolescent period is hazardous for adolescent health due to absence of proper guidance and counseling, which have not received proper attention and guidance because of which the need of Adolescent Friendly Health Services (AFHS) is emphasized. Continuous monitoring and evaluation of established Adolescent Friendly Health Clinics (AFHC) is desirable.

**Aim:** Evaluation of selected Adolescent Friendly Health Services (AFHS) with clients' perspectives.

**Methods:** Evaluation study was conducted at two health facilities during November 2012 to February, 2013. Existing patterns of Adolescent Friendly Health Services (AFHS) were evaluated based on clients' exit interviews in selected health facilities. Exit interviews of adolescents (clients) from selected AFHC and other OPD were conducted. Evaluation of AFHC was done based on its desired characteristics of availability, accessibility, and acceptability.

**Results:** Majority of respondents were self motivated to attend these clinics. Maximum number of clients took 30-60 min to approach the health facility. The physical environment in terms of waiting area was reportedly good by 21.7% clients of AFHC. Reading material was available as reported by 56.5% AFHC clients and 43.4% found the material interesting. Friendly behavior of doctors was reported by 100% clients but only by 90.9% respondents attending other OPDs. Confidentiality was maintained in most of cases. Overall satisfaction rates were 78.0% for AFHC clients and 73.0% for other respondents and about 65.0% AFHC clients were encouraged to recommend these services to their friend also. Suggestions regarding free services to be provided were given by 52.1% clients whereas 34.7% AFHC clients reported long waiting time. Majority of clients attending AFHC were in favor of separate discussion with doctors.

**Conclusions:** Study concludes that Adolescent Friendly Health Services (AFHS) need some improvements to provide appropriate services to them to make them available, accessible, and acceptable. Existing services were found to be lacking in terms of maintaining privacy of clients. Adolescent Friendly Health Initiatives (AFHI) should be developed and monitored at different levels as ongoing efforts using newer methodology and evaluation techniques.

**Key Words:** Adolescent friendly health services (AFHS), Adolescent friendly health initiatives (AFHI); Adolescent reproductive and sexual health (ARSH)

## INTRODUCTION

Adolescents are the most dynamic, creative, productive and enthusiastic group of population but also the most neglected groups by our society and policy makers. The World Health Organization (WHO) promotes Adolescent Friendly Health Services to address these issues and make it easier for adolescents to obtain the required services. Viewing adolescents as a specific group with their own needs is a relatively recent practice, especially in the developing world; India has

identified adolescent reproductive and sexual health (ARSH) as a key strategy under the Reproductive and Child Health Programme Phase II (RCH-II) and the National Rural Health Mission (NRHM). Strategy for ARSH has been approved as part of the RCH-II. There are various programs available for adolescents and youths in different states. Initiative like "Adolescent Friendly Health Services (AFHS)" introduced in the schools is one of important efforts in this direction. Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (MoHFW) has de-

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veloped guidelines and training package for operationalizing AFHS. Haryana is one of the first states in the country to have launched a distinct Adolescent Reproductive and Sexual Health (ARSH) program providing AFHS at government health facilities. The National Program Implementation plan of the RCH II has proposed to expand this program to 75 districts in the country. The AFHS project under RCH II in Haryana employs an "Adolescent Action Group" (AAG) to plan interventions with clear targets and roles and responsibilities. ARSH was implemented in Haryana in 2008 in nine districts with the objective of providing adolescent friendly health services through the existing public sector health facilities.

Reproductive Health Services under the public sector are more oriented towards adult married women, while unmarried adolescents hesitate to seek health services due to the fear that these services are not confidential, inability to pay, requirement of parents' approval and negative or insensitive attitude of health providers<sup>1</sup>. For many adolescents who need sexual and reproductive health services, such as appropriate information, contraception and treatment for sexually transmitted infections, these are either not available or are provided in a way that makes adolescents feel unwelcome and embarrassed. Even married adolescent girls shy away from seeking healthcare due to sheer embarrassment and the taboo associated with reproductive and sexual health problems<sup>2</sup>. This creates an "unmet need" for reproductive and sexual healthcare. This unmet need varies among married and unmarried adolescents

Actions taken during adolescence can affect a person's life opportunities, behavioral patterns and health. Adolescent period is hazardous for adolescent health due to absence of proper guidance and counseling, which have not received proper attention and guidance because of which the need of Adolescent Friendly Health Services (AFHS) is emphasized. AFHS provides a broad range of preventive, promotive and curative services under one roof can help to ensure improved availability, accessibility and utilization of health services. According to WHO<sup>3</sup>, Adolescent-Friendly Health Services (AFHS) are accessible, acceptable and appropriate in terms of right place, at the right time, and affordable. WHO promotes Adolescent Friendly Health Services to address these issues.

There are several AFHI's undertaken by some NGOs in India such as Mamta, Nehru Yuva Kendra etc. MAMTA, an NGO to establish a model of AFHS through the public health system in villages of Delhi, runs the clinic, called Friends' Clinic focusing the needs of the local youth population providing clinical and counseling services<sup>4</sup>. Nehru Yuva Kendra acts as an health awareness unit through active participation of the young; Kishori Shakti Yojana is to improve the health and nutritional status of the girls; Balika Samridhi Yojana is

to delay the age of marriage; Mahila Samakhya Programme - stresses on equal access to education facility for adolescent girls and young women; school age education. Yadav et al (2009)<sup>5</sup> observed that proportion of adolescent girls visiting the AFHCs in Delhi and Kolkata was higher whereas the situation was reverse in Chandigarh. Present study was undertaken with an objective of evaluating selected Adolescent Friendly Health Clinics (AFHC) with clients' perspectives.

## MATERIAL AND METHODS

This study was undertaken during November 2012 to February, 2013 at two health facilities: Kamla Nehru Memorial Hospital Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh, India, Sarojini Naidu Children Hospital Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh, India attached with M.L.N. Medical College Allahabad and GMCH Chandigarh (UT) India. Existing patterns of Adolescent Friendly Health Services (AFHS) were evaluated based on clients' exit interviews in selected health facilities. Exit interviews of adolescents (clients) from selected AFHC and other OPD were conducted regarding their problems, services offered and satisfaction thereof. Evaluation of AFHC was done based on its desired characteristics of availability, accessibility, and acceptability. Prior permissions from concerned authorities were taken for conducting the study. Exist interviews were taken only of clients willing of participating in the study and confidentiality of their responses was ensured following Ethical Guidelines of ICMR. Because of some time, financial and other constraints, study could not be extended further in terms of inclusion of more AFHC's in other cities.

## RESULTS

A total of 23 adolescents attending AFHC and other OPD were studied. Some important findings are presented in Table-1. There were 13 (56.5%) boys and 10(43.4%) girls in the age group 11-19 years. There were 26.1% male clients 73.9% female clients in AFHC clients from while other OPD's were only females as they were mainly selected from Gynecology OPD. Respondents were mostly Hindus belonging to general category all were unmarried mostly living with parents. There were 91.3 % clients studying while all respondents attending other OPD's were studying. Out of all AFHC girl clients 9(52.9%) and out of all girls attending other OPD, 9 (81.1%) have attends menarche. Among these girls 44.4% AFHC client and 77.7% other attendees reported regular cycle. Majority of respondents were self motivated to attend these clinics. They attended the clinic with several health problems listed maximum number of clients took 30-60 min to approach the health facility. No prior appointments was found in most of the cases and mostly had to wait 30-60 min to consult the doctor. No counseling was done in the most of

the cases and most of them were not availing contraceptive service. The physical environment in terms of waiting area was reportedly good by 21.7% and 54.5% respondents.

Reading material was available as reported by 56.5% AFHC clients and 43.4% found the material interesting. Friendly behavior of doctors was reported by 100% clients but only by 90.9% respondents attending other OPDs. Doctors took about 10-15 min as reported by 47.8% AFHC clients and 18.1% other respondents. Confidentiality was maintained. They received all relevant information up to a satisfaction level. About 78.0% AFHC clients 73.0% other respondents were satisfied with overall services whereas 34.7% AFHC clients reported long waiting time. About 65.0% AFHC clients were encouraged to recommend these services to their friend also. Suggestions regarding free services to be provided were given by 52.1% clients. About 69.0% AFHC clients were of the opinion in favor of availing opportunities of separate discussions with doctors in privacy.

## DISCUSSION

Addressing adolescents provide not only health benefits in terms of delaying age at marriage, reducing incidence of teenage pregnancy, prevention and management of obstetric complications including access to early and safe abortion services and reduction of unsafe sexual behavior etc. but also economic and other benefits due to improved productivity and will help in protection of human rights. Health services have to be sensitive to the needs and developmental attributes of adolescents to be able to attract them<sup>6</sup>.

More young people now need reproductive health care, especially prevention services. These arguments strongly advocate the need of establishing AFHC. It is a known fact that adolescents first approach their peers for advice on sexual or reproductive issues. In the present study, majority of respondents were self motivated to attend these clinics mostly without any prior appointment and mostly had to wait 30-60 min to consult the doctor. There may be several reasons why the present health services are not accepted well by adolescents such as lack of knowledge regarding availability and accessibility of services, cultural reasons, lack of confidentiality, long way away or expensive services, lack of friendliness services, poorly trained staff, physical or logistical restrictions, gender barriers, and peer pressure etc. as observed in the present study also. Seventy two percent girls and 56% boys reported health problems during survey. only 43% girls and 35% boys reported to the clinic voluntarily to seek help and only one fifth the amount of problems were reported at the clinic in comparison to the quantum of problems reported in survey, which probably reflects a poor health seeking behavior by Joshi et al (2006)<sup>7</sup>. No counseling was done in

the most of the cases and most of them were not availing contraceptive service as observed in the present evaluation. The physical environment in terms of waiting area was reportedly good only by 21.7% AFHC clients and 54.5% other OPD clients. They received all relevant information up to a satisfaction level. Confidentiality and the quality of care are major concerns among adolescents. Present study reported that confidentiality was also maintained in most of the cases. Utilization of AFHC could be improved by intensive information, education and communication (IEC) strategies raising awareness on reproductive health and gender related issues. Reading material was available as reported by 56.5% AFHC clients and only 43.4% found the material interesting. Overall satisfaction rates were found to be about 78.0% among AFHC clients and 73.0% among other respondents whereas 34.7% AFHC clients reported long waiting time. About 65.0% AFHC clients were encouraged to recommend these services to their friends also. About 52.0% AFHC clients desired free services to be provided which needs further considerations. Existing services were found to be lacking in terms of confidentiality/privacy as about 69.0% AFHC clients were of the opinion that there should be opportunity of separate discussions with doctors in privacy. No earlier study is available on evaluation of AFHC in Indian set-up<sup>5</sup>.

## Conclusions and Suggestions

Existing services were found to be lacking in terms of maintaining privacy of clients. Adolescents felt need some improvements in AFHC. More users friendly AFHS need to be established and extended with desired characteristics of availability, accessibility, and acceptability. Further insight should be given to understand problems of adolescents attending AFHC and for evaluation of AFHS in a better way. Adolescent Friendly Health Initiatives (AFHI) should be developed and monitored at different levels as ongoing efforts.

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**Table 1: Findings of Exit Interviews of Clients Attending AFHC and Other OPD**

Background Characteristics		
Clinic	AFHC (N=23)	Other OPD (N=11)
<b>Age</b>		
11-14	13(56.5)	2 (18.1)
15-19	10 (43.4)	9 (81.8)
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	6 (26.0)	0 (0.0)
Female	17 (73.9)	11(100)
<b>Religion</b>		
Hindu	20 (86.9)	8 (72.7)
Muslim	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)
Sikh	2 (8.6)	3 (27.2)
<b>Caste</b>		
ST	1 (4.3)	2 (18.1)
OBC	2 (8.6)	0 (0.0)
Others	20 (86.9)	9 (81.8)
<b>Mother Tongue</b>		
Hindi	21(91.3)	8 (72.7)
Punjabi	2 (8.6)	3 (27.2)
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Never Married	23(100)	11(100)
<b>Place of living</b>		

Parental House	21 (91.3)	8 (72.7)
Alone or with friends	1 (4.3)	1 (9.0)
Student/ Hostel	1 (4.3)	2 (18.1)
<b>Living With</b>		
Mother/ Step Mother/ Mother in Law	16 (69.5)	8 (72.7)
Father/Step Father/ Father in Law	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)
Unmarried Brothers/Unmarried Sisters	2(8.6)	1 (9.0)
Other Adult Relatives	5 (21.7)	4 (36.3)
<b>Total No of Family Members</b>		
0-5	7 (30.4)	4 (36.3)
6-10	5 (21.7)	4 (36.3)
11-20	6(26.0)	3(27.2)
No Response	5 (21.7)	0 (0.0)
<b>Place of Residence</b>		
City	7 (30.4)	7 (63.6)
Village	15 (65.2)	4 (36.3)
No Response	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)
<b>Locality</b>		
Bustee	13 (56.5)	7 (63.6)
Colony	10 (43.4)	4 (36.3)
<b>No of Rooms</b>		
1 Room	4(17.3)	1 (9.0)
2 Rooms	6 (26.0)	1 (9.0)
3 Rooms	9 (39.1)	1(9.0)
4 Rooms	1 (4.3)	2(18.1)
5 Rooms	2 (8.6)	5 (45.4)
Above 5		1 (9.0)
No Response	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)
<b>Ownership of House</b>		
Own	17 (73.9)	6 (54.5)
Rented	4 (17.3)	5(45.4)
Govt. House	1(4.3)	0 (0.0)
No Response	1 (4.)	0 (0.0)
<b>Educational Status</b>		
College	19 (82.)	7 (63.6)
Trainee	1 (4.3)	1 (9.0)
Unemployed		

Others(Not Going)	3 (13.0)	3 (27.2)
<b>Schooling</b>		
Yes	21(91.3)	11(100)
No	2 (8.6)	0 (0.0)
<b>Read and Write</b>		
Yes	18 (78.2)	11(100)
No	5 (21.7)	0 (0.0)
<b>Grades</b>		
A+	4 (17.3)	0 (0.0)
B	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)
85% & above	3(13.0)	0 (0.0)
60-85 %	11(47.8)	11(100)
Below 60%	3(13.0)	0 (0.0)
Nil	2 (8.6)	0 (0.0)
<b>Education of Mother</b>		
Illiterate	4 (17.3)	3(27.2)
Primary School completed	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)
Middle School Completed	3 (13.0)	1 (9.0)
Secondary School Completed	3 (13.0)	1(9.0)
Higher Secondary	5 (21.7)	4 (36.3)
Graduate And above	6 (26.0)	2(18.1)
No Response	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)
<b>Education of Father</b>		
Illiterate	2 (8.6)	2(18.1)
Primary School Completed	2 (8.6)	0 (0.0)
Middle School Completed	5 (21.7)	1 (9.0)
Secondary School Completed	9 (39.1)	1 (9.0)
Higher Secondary	2 (8.6)	5 (45.4)
Graduate And above	2 (8.6)	2 (18.1)
No Response	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)
<b>Girls Information</b>		
<b>Periods</b>		
Yes (n=17)	9(52.9)	9 (81.8)
No	8 (47.0)	2 (18.1)
<b>Regular Cycle</b>		
Yes (n=9)	4 (44.4)	7 (77.7)
No	5 (55.5)	2 (22.2)



<b>No of Visits to Health Centre</b>		
First Visit	9 (39.1)	6 (54.5)
Coming Regularly for Treatment	13 (56.5)	5 (45.4)
No Response	1 (4.3%)	
<b>Person Accompanied With</b>		
Have Come Alone	2 (8.6)	1 (9.0)
Accompanied By Friends	1 (4.3)	2 (18.1)
Accompanied By Parents	19(82.6)	8(72.7 )
No Response	1 (4.3)	
<b>Person motivating to visit clinic</b>		
Choose to come by their own	15 (65.2)	7 (63.6)
Send by Someone	6(26.0)	4 (36.)
No Response	2 (8.6)	0 (0.0)
<b>Motivator to send you to this clinic</b>		
Parents	13 (56.5)	6 (54.5)
Friends	3 (13.0)	1 (9.0)
Doctor	6 (26.0)	3 (27.2)
No Response	2 (8.6)	0 (0.0)
<b>Health Problems</b>		
Pain in lower Abdomen	1 (4.3)	1(9.0)
Epilepsy	6 (26.0)	0 (0.0)
Swelling in Knee	1(4.3)	0 (0.0)
Pain In chest	2 (8.6)	0 (0.0)
Fever	2 (8.6)	0 (0.0)
Menses Problem(irregular)	6 (26.0)	6 (54.5)
Calculus(Stone Problem)	2 (8.0)	2(18.1)
Cyst in Ovary	2 (8.6)	2(18.1)
Others	1(4.3)	0 (0.0)
<b>Worried About</b>		
Weight	3 (13.0)	1(9.0)
Height	3 (13.0)	1 (9.0)
Diet/food/appetite	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)
Skin/(Rash Ache)	1 (4.3)	1 (9.0)
Headache/ Migraine	6 (26.0)	0 (0.0)
Dizziness/fainting	4 (17.3)	0 (0.0)
Eyes/ Vision	3 (13.0)	0 (0.0)
Nose	2 (8.6)	1(9.0)
Lots of Cold	3 (13.0)	1 (9.0)
Neck/Back	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)

Chest Pain/Trouble in Breathing	3 (13.0)	0 (0.0)
Coughing/Wheezing	4 (17.3)	1 (9.0)
Stomach Ache	6 (26.0)	1 (9.0)
Nausea/Vomiting	8 (34.7)	1 (9.0)
Diarrhea/constipation	1 (4.3)	1 (9.0)
Muscle or Joint Pain arms/Legs	6 (26.0)	1 (9.0)
Frequent or Painful urination	1 (4.3)	1 (9.0)
Menstruation/ Periods	4 (17.3)	0 (0.0)
Stress	5 (21.7)	0 (0.0)
Anger/Temper	11 (47.8)	0 (0.0)
Violence/personal Safety	3 (13.0)	1 (9.0)
Periods	0 (0.0)	3 (27.2)
<b>Distance of Health Facility</b>		
< 30 mins	3 (13.0)	3 (27.2)
30-60	12 (52.1)	5 (45.4)
>60 mins	7 (30.4)	5 (45.4)
No Response	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)
<b>Reaching Health Facility was Easy</b>		
Yes	20 (86.0)	11 (100)
No	3 (13.0)	0 (0.0)
<b>Reasons, if not easy: n= 3</b>		
Far Off	3 (100)	0 (0.0)
<b>Came with Appointment</b>		
Yes	9 (39.1)	5 (45.4)
No	14 (60.8)	6 (54.5)
<b>Suitable Hours for visiting Clinic</b>		
09:00 AM – 12:00 Noon	23 (100)	11 (100)
<b>Waiting time to see the Doctor</b>		
<30 mins	4 (17.3)	0 (0.0)
30-60 mins	10 (43.4)	7 (63.6)
>60 mins	9 (39.0)	4 (36.3)
<b>Length of time spend at the clinic was long</b>		
Yes	14 (60.8)	8 (72.7)
No	8 (34.7)	3 (27.2)
No Response	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)



<b>Services Provided on a free chart basis</b>		
Yes	3 (13.0)	2 (18.)
No	20 (86.9)	9(81.1)
<b>Payment for the following services:-</b>		
Registration Fee:-		
Yes	20 (86.9)	9 (81.1)
No	3 (13.0)	2 (18.1)
<b>Counseling</b>		
No	2 (8.6)	1 (9.0)
Did not receive this service	21(91.3)	10 (90.0)
Examination		
Yes	4 (17.3)	4(36.3)
No	19 (82.6)	5 (45.4)
Did not receive this service		2 (18.1)
<b>Laboratory Testing</b>		
Yes	15 (65.2)	8 (72.7)
No	3 (13.0)	2 (18.1)
Did not receive this service	5 (21.0)	1 (9.0)
Treatment		
Yes	9 (39.0)	7 (63.6)
No	14 (60.8)	4 (36.3)
<b>Drugs</b>		
Yes	15 (65.2)	5 (45.4)
No	5 (21.7)	3 (27.2)
Did not receive this service	3 (13.0)	3 (27.2)
<b>Contraceptives</b>		
No	3 (13.0)	4 (36.3)
Did not receive this service	20 (86.9)	7 (63.6)
<b>Physical Environment</b>		
Waiting area		
Very Good	4 (17.3)	1 (9.0)
Good	5 (21.7)	6 (54.5)
Moderate	2 (8.6)	3 (27.2)
Bad	2 (8.6)	1 (9.0)
<b>Basic Quality of Toilet facility</b>		
Very Good	3 (13.0)	0 (0.0)
Good	6 (26.0)	3 (27.2)
Moderate	2 (8.6)	2 (18.1)

Bad	5 (21.7)	4 (36.3)
Very Bad	2 (8.6)	0 (0.0)
I did not use the toilet facility	5 (21.7)	2 (18.1)
<b>Readable Material which can be read in waiting area</b>		
Yes	13 (56.5)	6 (54.5)
No	4 (17.3)	0 (0.0)
Difficult to say	3 (13.0)	3 (27.2)
There was no waiting area	3 (13.0)	1 (9.0)
<b>Material was interesting</b>		
Yes	10 (43.4)	5 (45.4)
No	8 (34.7)	4 (36.3)
Do not know because I did not read them	4 (17.3)	2 (18.1)
<b>About Staff:</b>		
<b>Reception/Registration Counter</b>		
Friendly	15 (65.2)	8 (72.7)
Not so friendly	6 (26)	3 (27.2)
Not Seen	2 (8.6)	0 (0.0)
<b>Doctor</b>		
Friendly	23 (100)	10 (90.9)
Not so Friendly	0 (0.0)	1 (9.0)
Psychologist		
Unpleasant	12 (52.1)	0 (0.0)
Not Seen	11 (47.)	10 (90.9)
<b>Nurse</b>		
Friendly	5 (21.7)	4(36.3)
Unpleasant	8 (34.7)	0 (0.0)
Not Seen	10 (43.4)	7(63.6)
<b>Pharmacist</b>		
Unpleasant	13 (56.5)	0 (0.0)
Not Seen	10 (43.4)	10 (90.9)
<b>Social Worker</b>		
Unpleasant	5 (21.7)	0 (0.0)
Not Seen	5 (21.7)	10 (90.9)

Recognize the health personal who provided the services		
Yes	20 (86.9)	10 (90.9)
No	3 (13.0)	1 (9.0)
<b>Comfort level in presence of health worker who provided the services</b>		
Yes	23 (100)	11 (100)
Attention from health worker		
	23 (100)	11 (100)
<b>Things explained by health worker were understandable</b>		
Yes	20 (86.9)	9 (81.8)
No	3 (13.0)	2 (18.1)
<b>Time given to patient for discussion of his/ her problem was sufficient</b>		
Yes	23 (100)	10 (90.9)
		1 (9.0)
<b>Time given for examination</b>		
5-10 mins	5 (21.7)	3 (27.2)
10-15 mins	11 (47.8)	2 (18.1)
15-20 mins	7 (30.4)	6 (54.5)
<b>Questions were asked by patients</b>		
Yes	20 (86.9)	9 (81.8)
No	3 (13.)	1 (9.0)
		1 (9.0)
<b>Information Received about:-</b>		
<b>Clinic Hours</b>		
Yes	19 (82.6)	7 (63.6)
No	4 (17.3)	3 (27.2)
<b>Types of clinic services provided</b>		
Yes	12 (52.1)	6 (54.5)
No	10 (43.4)	5 (45.4)
<b>Tests Carried Out</b>		
Yes	13 (56.5)	7 (63.6)
No	9 (39.1)	4 (36.3)
<b>Treatment</b>		
Yes	15 (65.2)	8 (72.7)
No	8 (34.7)	3 (27.2)
<b>Follow-up Arrangement</b>		
Yes	12 (52.1)	9 (81.8)

No	11 (47.8)	2 (18.1)
<b>Reasons for “No”</b>		
Never Enquired n=11	1 (9.0)	0 (0.0)
Not Interested	10 (90.9)	1 (9.0)
<b>Treatment given was appropriate</b>		
Yes	20 (86.9)	11 (100)
Not as much as I wanted	3 (13.0)	0 (0.0)
<b>Opinion was different</b>		
Yes	3 (13.0)	1 (9.0)
No	20 (86.9)	10 (90.9)
<b>Expression of Interest</b>		
Yes	3 (13.0)	1 (9.0)
No	20 (86.9)	10 (90.0)
Respect of Opinion if they were not same	3 (13.0)	1 (9.0)
I did not have an opinion that was different from health worker's	20 (86.9)	8 (72.7)
<b>Confidentiality and Privacy</b>		
Requirement of Parents Consent		
Yes	10 (43.4)	3 (27.2%)
No	13 (56.5)	8 (72.7%)
<b>Restriction of Family Members from knowledge about services provided</b>		
Yes	5 (21.7)	3 (27.2)
No	13 (56.5)	5 (45.4)
Do Not Know	5 (21.7)	3 (27.2)
<b>Knowledge though staff that Services provided are confidential</b>		
Yes	5 (21.7)	2 (18.1)
No	18 (78.2)	9 (81.8)
<b>Facility of separate waiting area for adolescents</b>		
Yes	4 (17.3)	3 (27.2)
No	17 (73.9)	8 (72.7)
<b>Verbal announcements for the services you have come for in public areas</b>		
Yes	1 (4.3)	2 (18.1)

No	19 (82.6)	9 (81.8)
<b>Confidential or private talk of client with health worker</b>		
Yes	4 (17.3)	1 (9.0)
No	17 (73.9)	10 (90.9)
Do Not Know	1 (4.3)	
<b>Talk Interrupted by staff</b>		
Yes	0	1 (9.0)
No	22 (95.6)	10 (90.9)
<b>Talk Interrupted by any other client</b>		
Yes	2 (8.6)	1 (9.0)
No	21 (91.3)	10 (90.9)
<b>Clinic is healthy for both girls and boys</b>		
Yes	16 (69.5)	5 (45.4)
No	4 (17.3)	5 (45.4)
<b>Treatment / Referral</b>		
<b>Information given by health staff regarding patients conditions</b>		
Yes, and the information was useful	16 (69.5)	6 (54.5)
Yes, but the information was not clear to me and could not follow	3 (13.0)	4 (36.3)
Very Useful	1(4.3)	1 (9.0)
No	1 (4.3)	
<b>Prescription Of Medicine</b>		
Yes	17 (73.9)	9 (81.8)
No	3 (13.0)	1 (9.0)
<b>Explanation of treatment provided(Side-effects, warning signs)</b>		
Yes, Health worker explained it in a way I could understand	11(47.8)	5 (45.4)
Yes but I did not understand that explanation	6 (26)	2 (18.1)
No	4 (17.3)	4 (36.3)
<b>Advice regarding follow-up</b>		
Yes	20(86.9)	11(100)
<b>Convenient scheduled follow up visit for patient</b>		
Yes	11(47.8)	5 (45.4)
No	8 (34.7)	6 (54.5)
Have not told to return for follow-up	2 (8.6)	
<b>Referred to other services for Counseling</b>		
Yes	3 (13.0)	2 (18.1)

No	20 (86.9)	9 (81.8)
<b>Action taken by staff for Services referred to patients</b>		
Nothing	17 (73.9)	9 (81.8)
Explain where to go	3 (13.0)	2 (18.1)
<b>Overall Impression/ Suggestions</b>		
<b>Satisfaction of overall services received</b>		
Very Much	18 (78.2)	8 (72.7)
Not so much	3 (13.0)	3 (27.2)
<b>Best Services</b>		
Physical environmen	7 (30.4)	3 (27.2)
Staff friendliness	3 (13.0)	2 (18.1)
Useful Advice/ counselling	7 (30.4)	1 (9.0)
Others( please specify)	5 (21.7)	5 (45.4)
<b>Least Services</b>		
Physical environment	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)
Lack of confidentiality	2 (8.6)	3 (27.2)
Long Waiting Hours	15 (65.2)	8 (72.7)
Others(please specify)	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)
<b>Separate discussion with doctor</b>		
Yes	16 (69.5)	4 (36.3)
No	5 (21.7)	7 (63.6)
<b>Any Discussion with health worker that is not appreciated</b>		
No	18 (78.2)	9 (81.8)
Yes	3 (13.0)	2(18.1)
<b>Revisit to this health facility if any health problem persists again</b>		
Yes	21 (91.3)	11 (100)
<b>Satisfaction of adolescents from provided services</b>		
Do not Know	9 (39.1)	10(90.9)
Yes	11(47.8)	1(9.0)
<b>Encouragement to friends to use these facility in future</b>		
Yes	15 (65.2)	7 (63.6)
No	3 (13.0)	4 (36.3)
<b>Efforts or initiatives taken for awareness to use this health facility in future</b>		
Advertise through media	6(26.0)	1 (9.0)
Advertise through peers and friends	8 (34.7)	5 (45.4)
Publicize the services to schools and other organisations	8(34.7)	5 (45.4)

Other(Please specify)	2(8.6)	0 (0.0)
<b>Difficulties to use this services</b>		
Nothing	9 (39.1)	8 (72.7)
Location	2 (8.6)	1 (9.0)
Distance	2 (8.6)	0 (0.0)
Fees/Payment	2 (8.6)	0 (0.0)
Waiting Time	5 (21.7)	0 (0.0)
Lack Of confidentiality	2(8.6)	1 (9.0)
<b>Obstacles to be removed so that adolescents can use this service more</b>		
Free Service	12 (52.1)	6 (54.5)
Inconvenient Working Hours	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)
Lack of confidentiality	2 (8.6)	4 (36.3)
Long Waiting Time	8 (34.7)	1 (9.0)
Other(Please Specify)	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)
<b>Most Important Things that whilst after visiting this facility</b>		
Cost of service	15 (65.2)	9 (81.8)
Location of the facility	10 (43.4)	7 (63.6)
Clinic Hours	11 (47.8)	6 (54.5)
Appearance of facility and waiting areas	3 (13.0)	0 (0.0)
Friendliness of Staff	4 (17.3)	3 (27.2)
Motivation of Staff	1 (4.3)	0 (0.0)
Knowledge and skills of Staff	8 (34.7)	2 (18.1)
Information and advice given	10 (43.4)	4 (36.3)
<b>Opportunity to suggest better Quality Service</b>		
No	18 (78.2)	6 (54.5)
Do not know	4 (17.3)	4 (36.3)
Yes	0 (0.0)	1 (9.0)